

Monthly roundup | Real estate

May 2020

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Winners and losers in April

Best performing companies in price terms in April

	(%)
Countryside Properties	42.2
U and I Group	25.6
Sigma Capital Group	25.0
Intu Properties	24.6
British Land	20.3
Land Securities	18.9
Henry Boot	18.0
Circle Property	17.9
Inland Homes	15.5
First Property Group	14.1

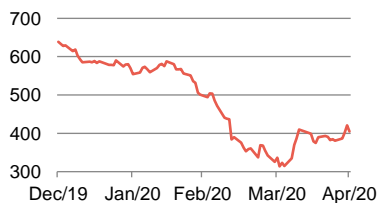
Source: Bloomberg, Marten & Co

Worst performing companies in price terms in April

	(%)
GRIT Real Estate Income Group	(31.1)
BMO Real Estate Investments	(24.9)
Picton Property	(23.0)
Standard Life Investments Property Income Trust	(15.0)
Secure Income REIT	(14.3)
Globalworth Real Estate Investments	(14.3)
Custodian REIT	(12.1)
PRS REIT	(11.1)
Drum Income Plus REIT	(10.8)
Tritax EuroBox	(10.3)

Source: Bloomberg, Marten & Co

British Land share price YTD

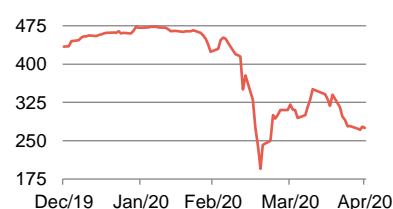


Source: Bloomberg, Marten & Co

Following two months of heavy falls as the covid-19 pandemic took hold and the UK was put on lockdown, many property companies saw a bounce in their share price in April, although not enough

to recover the losses since the crisis hit. Topping the bill in April was housebuilder **Countryside Properties**, which saw a 42.2% gain. The group's share price took a dive at the end of February and into March as construction sites were shut down due to the lockdown and social distancing rules. However, as many housebuilders revealed plans to get back on site, share prices recovered somewhat. Two other residential-focused companies – **Sigma Capital Group** and **Inland Homes** – also feature in the top 10. There were positive signs for commercial real estate companies too, with the two behemoths of the listed property sector – **British Land** and **Land Securities** – both seeing a recovery in their share price of 20.3% and 18.9% respectively. Both are still a third down in the year-to-date, however. Struggling shopping centre landlord **Intu Properties** saw its share price rise by a quarter during April, albeit from an extremely low base. **U and I Group**, which has seen dramatic falls in its share price during the crisis, also saw a rebound in April.

Secure Income REIT share price YTD



Source: Bloomberg, Marten & Co

Not every company saw a bounce back in their share price, however, and plenty continued to see big falls in April. Topping the list of fallers was pan-African real estate company **GRIT Real Estate**.

The risks posed to the continent by covid-19 could be behind the fall. The company's tenant base, however, is largely made up of multi-national businesses, such as PwC, that are well capitalised. Also high on the list of share price fallers was **BMO Real Estate Investments**. At the end of March, the company announced results for 2019 in which its net asset value (NAV) fell 2.1% and its property portfolio lost 1.8% in value. This was before the effects of covid-19 on its portfolio, with its NAV falling another 2.8% in the first quarter of 2020. **Secure Income REIT**, the long lease income trust, has been dogged by the saga with Travelodge – one of its biggest tenants. Travelodge, which is owned by multinational investment businesses including Goldman Sachs, had demanded huge rent cuts from landlords until December 2021 due to the impact of covid-19. Landlords, including Secure Income REIT, rejected the proposals and are in discussions with Travelodge on new terms. Meanwhile, **Drum Income Plus REIT** reported a huge NAV decline in the first quarter.

Valuation moves

Company	Sector	NAV move (%)	Period	Comment
Target Healthcare REIT	Healthcare	(0.1)	Quarter to 31 March 20	Portfolio value up 0.6% to £613.4m. Fall in NAV due to one-off debt refinancing cost
Custodian REIT	Diversified	(2.7)	Quarter to 31 March 20	Portfolio valuation down 2.2% for the period to £559.8m
BMO Real Estate Investments	Diversified	(2.8)	Quarter to 31 March 20	Property portfolio value down 1.9% in the quarter to £320.3m
AEW UK REIT	Diversified	(4.2)	Quarter to 31 March 20	Portfolio valuation down 3.32% in the quarter to £189.3m
BMO Commercial Property Trust	Diversified	(5.0)	Quarter to 31 March 20	Portfolio value down 3.8% in quarter to £1.3bn
Drum Income Plus REIT	Diversified	(6.9)	Quarter to 31 March 20	Portfolio fell in value by 3.7% to £53.3m
Alternative Income REIT	Diversified	(7.0)	Quarter to 31 March 20	Portfolio fell in value by 3.73% to £108.78m

Source: Marten & Co

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Corporate activity in April

Despite the uncertainty caused by the covid-19 pandemic, four property companies raised money during the month, totalling £416.6m.

Assura Group, which owns a portfolio of GP surgeries, raised the largest sum at £185m. Most of the proceeds, it said, would finance investments. It had a £165m pipeline of projects ahead of the covid-19 pandemic.

Supermarket Income REIT almost doubled its original target of £75m to raise £139.8m in a heavily oversubscribed issue of 135,748,028 new ordinary shares at 103p. The company has an identified pipeline of acquisitions worth almost £300m.

Self-storage specialist **Big Yellow Group** raised £81.9m and will use the proceeds to fund the acquisition of land to grow its development pipeline.

Housebuilder **Inland Homes** raised £9.9m to strengthen its balance sheet amid disruption caused by covid-19. It said the proceeds would help enable an early resumption of its housebuilding programme once the covid-19 restrictions were lifted.

Student accommodation operator **Empiric Student Property** refinanced £32.8m of existing debt that was due to expire in October 2020. It extended the facility by four years, to 31 October 2024, with existing lender AIB Group. The facility is on more favourable terms with a reduced interest cost of 1.7% per annum above three-month LIBOR (previously 2.25% above three-month LIBOR).

Schroder REIT drew down its revolving credit facility with Royal Bank of Scotland in full, totalling £52.5m, to provide it with firepower to capitalise on investment opportunities.

Impact Healthcare REIT signed a new £50m revolving credit facility with HSBC UK Bank for an initial term of three years with an option to extend by a further two years. The facility has a margin of 195 basis points per annum over three-month LIBOR.

Big Yellow Group completed a seven-year debt facility with Aviva of £35m at an all-in cost of 1.96%, secured over a pool of 15 assets. The all-in cost reduces to 1.91% following the installation of 50 kWh capacity solar panels at three of the assets.

April's major news stories – from our website

Top 10 stories

- **Value to be found in property**

Covid-19 has severely impacted the property market with tenants across all sectors struggling with cash flow problems as various measures to restrict the spread of the disease have been stepped up. There are one or two property sub-sectors that are performing well during the crisis, however.

- **Urban Logistics REIT splashes £103m on acquisitions**

Urban Logistics REIT bought 17 assets for a total of £103m as it went about spending the proceeds of its £136.1m equity capital raise that completed in March. The company also confirmed that all its rents have been collected for the quarter.

- **Retail landlords call for rental support scheme**

Retail property landlords have called on the government to implement a rental support scheme as the covid-19 induced lockdown continues to hit income. Groups including British Land and Land Securities have teamed up with some of the biggest UK retailers to write to chancellor Rishi Sunak with their concerns.

- **Helical sells London office at sub-4% yield**

Helical sold 90 Bartholomew Close, Barts Square, EC1, for £48.5m and a net initial yield of 3.92%. The sale was a fillip for the property market during a period of few investment transactions due to the covid-19 pandemic.

- **Property valuations take a dive**

We got the first real insight into the impact covid-19 is having on property valuations, with Picton Property and BMO Commercial Property Trust among companies to announce portfolio values for the quarter to 31 March 2020. Values changes have ranged between +0.6% and -3.9% at companies to have reported.

- **GCP Student Living drops acquisition**

GCP Student Living says its agreement to buy Scape Canalside Mile End, a new 412-bed student accommodation property, has lapsed. It might still buy the asset but not under the terms agreed back in October 2017.

- **U and I Group sells stake in Harwell Campus**

U and I Group, the specialist regeneration developer and investor, exchanged contracts to sell its stake in Harwell Campus for £41.74m.

- **Will lenders be sympathetic to plight of property companies?**

As the cash flow issues are passed from tenants to the landlord, there have been calls for the government to step in and provide guidance to lenders to grant flexibility. Property companies will certainly be hoping it is the approach of the banks, especially as pressure is put on values and LTV covenants come closer and closer to being breached.

- **Hammerson's credit rating under review**

Rating agency Moodys has placed Hammerson's credit rating under review. Currently it rates it as Baa1 (the equivalent of BBB+). If the rating falls below Baa3/BBB-, Hammerson's debt will no longer be classed as investment grade and it could find it more expensive and harder to borrow and to refinance its existing debt.

- **The end of the office?**

After Barclays chief executive Jes Staley said the coronavirus pandemic could permanently change the way it uses the office space, it led to many headlines predicting the end of the office. The London office market is in strong position to withstand a likely drop-off in demand, however.

Visit www.quoteddata.com for more on these and other stories plus in-depth analysis on some funds, the tools to compare similar funds and basic information, key documents and regulatory news announcements on every real estate company quoted in London

Managers' views

A collation of recent insights on real estate sectors taken from the comments made by chairmen and investment managers of real estate companies – have a read and make your own minds up. Please remember that nothing in this note is designed to encourage you to buy or sell any of the companies mentioned.

Diversified

Custodian REIT

Richard Shepherd-Cross, investment manager:

It is too early to assess the long-term impact of covid-19 on the commercial property market, but we believe it may accelerate pre-existing trends in the use of, and investment in, commercial property. We expect to see a further deterioration in secondary retail, an increase in demand for flexible office space (both traditional offices, fitted out and leased flexibly, as well as serviced offices) and a continuation of the growth of logistics and distribution. As always, we would expect location to be a key determinant of the future success of commercial property assets.

In the near-term, of even more importance than the NAV derived from current valuations is the absolute focus on rent collection, future cash flow, ongoing asset management and the affordability of future dividends which are all underpinned by the company's low ongoing charges ratio of 1.12% and low cost of debt of 3.0% (circa £4.7m interest per annum in aggregate).

BMO Commercial Property Trust

Martin Moore, chairman:

It will take time for the markets to re-balance following such a major shock. Changes to lifestyles and working patterns may persist beyond the crisis period, which for property may present opportunity as well as challenges. However, the economic outlook will still be affected by Brexit and this represents another area of uncertainty. Given this backdrop, we expect capital values to remain under pressure and rental growth, especially in retail, to be by exception. Optimising and protecting income will be paramount in the difficult period ahead.

AEW UK REIT

Alex Short, portfolio manager:

We are currently seeing an unprecedented period of uncertainty within UK and global markets and understandably, this is having an impact on real estate markets. This is demonstrated within our property valuation this quarter and also by the fact that the property valuation, in line with guidance given by the RICS to the UK real estate market as a whole, is issued with material uncertainty.

Features inherent in the company give us comfort however, that it is as well-positioned as possible in the current time. Firstly, the high and very stable level of earnings generated from the portfolio represent a strong starting point in times of increased volatility. Looking at UK real estate return components since the inception of the MSCI index, income is by far the least volatile providing a much more resilient profile even in times of large capital declines. The company's ability to generate both high and stable earnings is demonstrated by its dividend of 2p per share per quarter which has been reliably paid each quarter for four years now and was most recently covered to 106%.

Furthermore, the company's strong focus towards industrial property at over 48% is expected to provide a robust base, both during the crisis and also for recovery once normal life resumes. We can already see that the restrictions that have been placed on all of our lives have led to a significant drop off in trade for retail and leisure operators. In the industrial sector however, we see supermarkets and online retailers looking to take on additional space in order to deal with increased capacity and UK manufacturers rising to new production challenges with an entrepreneurial spirit.

Another area which provides us with some optimism is in connection with ongoing asset management transactions. AEW's very active approach to asset management is a major feature of its investment strategy and proven by the portfolio's outperformance of the MSCI UK Balanced Index at property level over various time periods. Since restrictions have been sanctioned in the UK, we have seen some of the portfolio's potentially most accretive value plays continue to progress and, in addition, some new opportunities have come to light during this time. We continue to work assets hard in order to maximise value. This can be demonstrated by the portfolio's very low vacancy level, which has now remained below 4% for seven consecutive quarters.

BMO Real Estate Investments

Peter Lowe, investment manager:

Given the uncertainty surrounding the current trading position of some of the company's tenants, the recovery of income due under existing lease contacts remains the immediate focus. The company's low void rate of circa 3% and relatively high and diversified weighting to the office and industrial sectors should provide some protection against these challenges but very few areas of the market will offer immunity to the wider downturn induced by the pandemic and associated global lockdown. We therefore continue to expect to see significant disruption to revenues over the near term, including the next quarter's rent collection, even when the timetable for relaxation of lockdown measures becomes clearer.

Healthcare

Target Healthcare REIT

Kenneth MacKenzie, chief executive:

Given the fast-moving nature of the covid-19 pandemic, it is impossible to predict with any certainty what sort of impact we may see across our portfolio. Whilst we expect to see a small number of care homes disproportionately affected, our investment strategy has always focused on the quality and design facilities of the properties, underpinned by a forensic approach to understanding local market dynamics. Nothing has changed our conviction that this approach, coupled with the underlying demographic trends supporting strong demand for care home beds, will underpin the delivery of reliable and sustainable income over the long term.

Logistics

Tritax Big Box REIT

Colin Godfrey, fund manager:

The crisis is bringing into sharp focus the need for occupiers to have a robust, flexible supply chain and the importance of operating in prime, well-located buildings. This pandemic may act as a catalyst for change, accelerating the adoption of ecommerce platforms as consumers increasingly shop online. This will continue to drive demand for logistics space as occupiers build in resilience and capacity to limit future potential disruptions.

Student accommodation

Unite Group

Richard Smith, chief executive:

The government's central planning scenario is for the 2020/21 academic year to start in September, broadly in line with the usual admissions cycle. This follows confirmation that students will receive their A-level results on 13 August 2020 as originally planned. However, there is still some uncertainty over start dates for the academic year, which could result in both a later start and finish to the autumn semester.

Universities UK recently proposed a package of support measures for universities to counter the risk of a reduced intake of first-year students from non-EU countries. The proposal includes increased research funding and one-year student number

controls to ensure the financial viability of all universities. The government is expected to publish its response in the coming weeks. We will continue to work closely with our university partners to adapt to any changes in admissions for the coming academic year.

There are 1.5 million full-time students in the UK seeking accommodation, of which 1.2 million are domestic students living away from home and international students studying multi-year courses. We expect universities to offset a potential reduction in first-year international student intake by recruiting additional UK students from surplus applications, which totalled 101,000 in the 2019/20 academic year.

We also expect demand for purpose-built accommodation to be supported by market share gains from the 865,000 students currently living in HMOs. We have already shifted the focus of our marketing activity to target students living in HMOs, where we believe that our offer of purpose-built, affordable accommodation with a range of value-added features such as 24-hour security, all-inclusive bills and on-site support will be considered an attractive alternative. Even a small shift of students from HMOs to purpose-built student accommodation would help to substantially offset potential reductions in international student numbers.

Europe

Aberdeen Standard European Logistics Income

Evert Castelein, investment manager:

Notwithstanding the covid-19 pandemic which has impacted the world greatly during the initial phases of government imposed lock downs, the board and the investment manager believe that the European market will continue to offer attractive opportunities as the logistics segment grows. There will clearly be a period of time where many businesses will be severely impacted through the effective halting of trade and the shutdown of economies as governments attempt to tackle the pandemic. During this difficult period, however, we see that businesses involved in essential services and supplies like food production and supply, pharmaceuticals and parcel deliveries to homes and businesses are faring well and are often requiring additional logistics facilities or space. This crisis will likely see businesses speeding up their adoption of ecommerce use with a resultant increase in take-up of warehouse capacity. We believe that the size segment that we are invested into is the most attractive and liquid part of the logistics sector with the urbanisation trend across Europe driving demand and growth.

With previously close to 10% of retail sales on average in the EU resulting from online transactions and with a double digit growth rate, the economic pressures on the demand side of the logistics sector prior to the crisis were evident, particularly on urban freight infrastructure. Despite what will no doubt be some short-term headwinds, we expect the current environment to accelerate this demand led growth and this gives confidence that we are well positioned in an expanding area of the real estate market.

Tritax EuroBox

Nick Preston, fund manager:

Despite the unprecedented nature of this crisis, we believe that the fundamentals driving demand for continental European logistics assets remain strong. Supply chains have been severely tested, and this has highlighted occupiers' growing need for modern, well specified, strategically located buildings close to major population centres and infrastructure.

Structural tailwinds driving demand in the big box logistics sector may be accelerated as a result of the impact of the covid-19 pandemic. We anticipate that the recent marked increase in online retail usage in Europe will lead to retailers having an even greater focus on growing their ecommerce platforms. Other emerging themes include manufacturing moving closer to Europe from the Far East in order to shorten supply chains and also companies holding higher inventory levels to protect against potential supply chain disruption. All of these effects are likely to lead to companies growing their logistics functions. Meanwhile, the supply of logistics facilities remains constrained due to low land availability and little speculative development. We believe these supply and demand factors will help to underpin future valuations in the continental European logistics space, and notwithstanding any short-term issues arising from the current crisis, create further upward pressure on rental values.

Upcoming events

- Empiric Student Property AGM 2020, 7 May 2020
- Secure Income REIT AGM 2020, 21 May 2020
- UK Investor Show, 26 September 2020
- Master Investor, 5 December 2020

Publications

Update | REITs
13 February 2020

Standard Life Investments Property Income Trust

Adding value in cautious times

Standard Life Investments Property Income Trust (SLI) has a long-term track record of market-beating returns achieved by investing in a diverse portfolio of commercial property in the UK. Minimal retail holdings and a bias to industrial property have proved beneficial to the fund. However, its active approach to asset management, aiming to keep voids low and rent rising, has also been fundamental to its performance. Identifying and selling assets where the rental income may be at risk, and recycling the capital into property with strong rental growth prospects, has been the name of the game for SLI's manager, Jason Baggageley, in recent months. A yield around 5% and returns ahead of listed peers (see page 6) help to justify SLI's premium.

Commercial UK property exposure

SLI aims to generate an attractive level of income, along with the prospect of both income and capital growth, by investing in a diversified portfolio of UK commercial property assets. It invests in three principal commercial property sectors: office, retail (including leisure) and industrial. SLI borrows money with the aim of enhancing returns; the board's intention is that SLI's loan-to-value ratio (LTV) will not exceed 45%. The current LTV is 24.8% and the manager says that the intended range at this point in the cycle is 25-30%.

Year ended	Share price total return (%)	NAV total return (%)	Morning star UK REIT total return (%)	Peer group UK REIT total return (%)	MSCI UK REIT total return (%)
31/12/15	15.0	17.0	9.5	11.0	12.2
31/12/16	7.0	2.5	(7.4)	8.2	19.2
31/12/17	13.7	14.6	12.7	9.8	11.8
31/12/18	(8.3)	9.5	(13.3)	8.5	(8.5)
31/12/19	18.0	4.1	33.1	2.9	18.5

Source: Morningstar, M&A & Co

NB: Morningstar & Co was used to produce this table on Standard Life Investments Property Income Trust plc, and it is not intended to encourage an investor to deal in the security or securities mentioned in this report. Please read the prospectus at the back of this note. QuotedData is a trading name of Morningstar & Co. Limited which is authorised and regulated by the FCA. Morningstar & Co is not permitted to provide investment advice to individual investors categorised as Retail Clients under the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority.

An update note on Standard Life Investments Property Income Trust (SLI). The company has been focused on good portfolio management during an uncertain market by disposing of more risky assets and buying high yielding property with rental growth potential.

An update note on Civitas Social Housing (CSH). The company has been one of the best performing REITs and property companies during the covid-19 pandemic, owing to its indirect government-backed leases.

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15 April 2020

Civitas Social Housing

Proved its mettle

Some market commentators appear to have overstated the impact of regulatory concerns on Civitas Social Housing's (CSH) performance. Regulatory notices served on some of its tenants knocked CSH's share price over 2018/2019. However, during the whole of this period, it collected its rents, paid its dividends and increased its net asset value (NAV).

Recognition of this fact, and the supply and demand fundamentals that support growth in the supported living sector, saw its share price recover and its discount to NAV narrow. That momentum, as has been the case in all global markets, has been somewhat curtailed by the coronavirus outbreak. However, owing to the strong characteristics of the supported living sector, CSH has been one of the best performing REITs and property companies since the covid-19 pandemic escalated.

The company is keen to expand but it has delayed taking on new debt facilities until the markets return to normality. Following the acquisition of a portfolio of properties in March 2020, CSH's dividend is fully covered by earnings on a run rate basis.

Income and capital growth from social housing

CSH aims to provide its shareholders with an attractive level of income, together with the potential for capital growth from investing in a portfolio of social homes. The company expects that there will benefit from inflation-adjusted long-term leases and that they will deliver a targeted dividend yield of 5.3% per annum on the issue price, with further growth expected. CSH intends to increase the dividend broadly in line with inflation.

Year ended	Price total return (%)	NAV total return (%)	EPRA earnings per share (pence)	Dividend per share (pence)
31/03/18	(0.0)	10.7	1.44	4.25
31/03/19	4.2	0.4	3.03	5.0
31/03/20	5.6	4.3		

Source: Morningstar, M&A & Co

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